



**3344-11-14 Attachment B to Chapter 3344-11 of the Administrative Code  
- A statement on professional ethics and academic  
responsibility\*.**

- (A) The basic functions of the university are the advancement and dissemination of knowledge, the development of critical intelligence in the young, and the education of citizens and professional workers for the society of which the university is a part.
- (B) The indispensable condition for the successful discharge of these functions is an atmosphere of intellectual freedom. Unless a faculty member is free to pursue the quest for knowledge and understanding, wherever it may lead, and to report and discuss the findings, whatever they may be, the university faculty member cannot properly perform their work. It is imperative, therefore, that the university maintains an atmosphere of intellectual freedom and that faculty members uphold that freedom by their own actions. To make that freedom operational, it is equally imperative that the university establish democratic mechanisms for meaningful faculty participation in the governance of the institution.
- (C) Freedom entails responsibilities. It is incumbent upon the faculty member to accept the responsibilities and, which are concomitant with the freedom and, for the most part, enjoys. Those responsibilities are: to students, to scholarship, to colleagues, to the university, and to the larger community which the university serves.
- (D) Responsibilities to students.
  - (1) As teachers, faculty members have the responsibility for creating in the classroom or laboratory and in relations with students a climate that stimulates and encourages the students' endeavors to learn. To the best of their ability,

\*Originally published with the kind permission of the faculty senate of the university of Iowa, which adopted this statement on April 27, 1971; subsequently revised and edited.





(E) Responsibilities to scholarship.

- (1) The faculty member's responsibilities to scholarship derive from the university's commitment to truth and the advancement of knowledge. Furthermore, society has a vital state in maintaining the university as an institution where knowledge can be sought and communicated regardless of its popularity, its political implications, or even its immediate usefulness. The faculty member has an ethical responsibility both to make full appropriate use of that freedom in teaching and research and to guard it from abuse.
- (2) More specifically:
  - (a) Faculty members are committed to a lifetime of study. Although no one can know everything, even

activities may be incompatible with the faculty member's primary dedication as a scholar cannot be condoned.

(F) Responsibilities to colleagues.

As a colleague, the faculty member has obligations that derive from common membership in the community of scholars. The faculty member respects and defends the free inquiry of associates and avoids interference with their work. In the exchange of criticism and ideas the faculty member shows due respect for the rights of others to their opinions, refraining from personal vilification. The faculty member acknowledges contributions of others to the work. When asked to evaluate the professional performance of a colleague, the faculty member strives to be objective.

(G) Responsibilities to the institution.

The faculty member's primary responsibility to the institution is to seek to realize maximum potential as an effective scholar and teacher. In addition, the faculty member has a responsibility to participate in the day-to-day operation of the university. Among the faculty member's general responsibilities to the university the following may be particularly noted:

- (1) When acting or speaking as a private person, the faculty member should make clear that the actions and utterances are entirely the faculty member's own and not those of the university.
- (2) The faculty member shall never attempt to exploit standing within the university for private or personal gain. The faculty member may, on appropriate occasions, cite connection with the university, but only for purposes of identification not permitting the impression to prevail that the university in any way sponsors any of the faculty member's private activities.
- (3) University facilities, equipment, supplies, etc., shall never be used for personal or private business.

- (4) A faculty member has the duty to ensure that the regulations of the university are designed to achieve the university's goals as well as being in accord with the principles of academic freedom. Recognizing the importance of order within the institution, the faculty member observes the regulations of the university, but in no way abdicates the right to attempt to reform those regulations by any appropriate orderly means.
- (5) Effective faculty participation in the governance of the university promotes academic freedom and the goals of the institution. Each faculty member should take part in the institution's decision-making processes to the best of the faculty member's

- (I) Because academic freedom has traditionally included the faculty member's full freedom as a citizen, most faculty members face no insoluble conflicts between the claims of politics, social action, and conscience, on the one hand, and the claims and expectations
- (J) of their students, colleagues, and institutions on the other. If such conflicts become acute, and the faculty member's attention to obligations as a citizen and moral agent precludes the fulfillment of substantial academic obligations, the faculty member cannot escape the responsibility of that choice, but should either request a leave of absence or resign the academic position.

**Policy Name:** Attachment B to Chapter 3344-11 of the Administrative Code - A statement on professional ethics and academic responsibility\* .

**Policy Number:**